

ESCUELA SUPERIOR POLITÉCNICA DEL LITORAL

Curso DESARROLLO SOSTENIBLE DEL TURISMO

Evaluación: Partial Exam PAO II 2021

Pregunta - (8.0 punto(s))

List the paradigms of development that have been formulated in the post-war period.

Pregunta - (3.0 punto(s))

According to the Dependency theory, the colonies supplied the mother country with cheap raw materials and food and in turn provided markets for manufactured goods.

Give an example in YOUR OWN WORDS

Pregunta - (2.0 punto(s))

The concept of sustainable development was introduced in its true sense in the 1985 in the report our common future

- Verdadero
- Falso

Pregunta - (6.0 punto(s))

The concept of sustainable development is based on, [respuesta1], [respuesta2] and [respuesta3]

Pregunta - (4.0 punto(s))

Choose the correct option:

A.CULTURAL RICHNESS	1.To maximize the contribution of tourism to the prosperity of the host destination, including the proportion of visitor spending that is retained locally
B.SOCIAL EQUITY	2.To respect and enhance the historic heritage, authentic culture, traditions and distinctiveness of host communities.
C.LOCAL PROSPERITY	3.To seek a widespread distribution of economic and social benefits from tourism throughout the recipient community, including improving opportunities, income and services available to the poor.

- A2, B1, C3
- A3, B1, C2
- A3,B2,C1
- A1, B2, C3
- A2, B3, C1

Pregunta - (2.0 punto(s))

To achieve the sustainable development goal Number 14 Sustainable cities and Communities, as traveler, you must buy locally-made handcrafts and products

- Verdadero
- Falso

Pregunta - (2.0 punto(s))

the GSTC Destination Criteria helps consumers identify sound sustainable tourism destinations

- Verdadero
- Falso

Pregunta - (14.0 punto(s))

Complete the table below

A. Sustainable management	A (a) A (b) A (c)
B. Socio-economic sustainability	B (a) B (b)
C.	C (a) Protecting cultural heritage C (b) Visiting cultural sites
D. sustainability	D (a) Conservation of natural heritage D (b) Resource management D (c)

Pregunta - (1.0 punto(s))

The Global Sustainable Tourism Council (GSTC) establishes and manages global standards for sustainable travel and tourism, known as the GSTC Criteria

- Verdadero
- Falso

Pregunta - (1.0 punto(s))

The GSTC Criteria are arranged in four pillars

- Verdadero
- Falso

Pregunta - (1.0 punto(s))

Climate change adaptation belongs to the section Environmental sustainability

- Verdadero
- Falso

Pregunta - (1.0 punto(s))

GSTC main´s office is locatted in USA, with staff and volunteers working from all six populated continents

- Verdadero
- Falso

Pregunta - (2.5 punto(s))

The definition: development that meets the **needs** of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs, belongs to which concept?

Pregunta - (2.5 punto(s))

The definition: takes full account of its current and future economic, social and environmental impacts, addressing the needs of visitors, the industry, the environment, and host communities”, belongs to which concept?