

# ESCUELA SUPERIOR POLITÉCNICA DEL LITORAL

## Curso DESARROLLO SOSTENIBLE DEL TURISMO - II PAO 2022

### Evaluación: Partial Exam PAO II 2022

#### Pregunta - (2.0 punto(s))

List the paradigms of development that have been formulated in the post-war period.

#### Pregunta - (3.0 punto(s))

According to the Dependency theory, the colonies supplied the mother country with cheap raw materials and food and in turn provided markets for manufactured goods.

Give an example in YOUR OWN WORDS

#### Pregunta - (2.0 punto(s))

The concept of sustainable development was introduced in its true sense in the 1985 in the report our common future

- Verdadero
- Falso

#### Pregunta - (6.0 punto(s))

The concept of sustainable development is based on, [respuesta1], [respuesta2] and [respuesta3]

#### Pregunta - (4.0 punto(s))

Choose the correct option:

A.CULTURAL RICHNESS	1.To maximize the contribution of tourism to the prosperity of the host destination, including the proportion of visitor spending that is retained locally
B.SOCIAL EQUITY	2.To respect and enhance the historic heritage, authentic culture, traditions and distinctiveness of host communities.
C.LOCAL PROSPERITY	3.To seek a widespread distribution of economic and social benefits from tourism throughout the recipient community, including improving opportunities, income and services available to the poor.

- A2, B1, C3
- A3, B1, C2
- A3,B2,C1
- A1, B2, C3
- A2, B3, C1

#### Pregunta - (2.0 punto(s))

To achieve the sustainable development goal Number 14 Sustainable cities and Communities, as a traveler, you must buy locally-made handcrafts and products

- Verdadero
- Falso

**Pregunta - (2.0 punto(s))**

the GSTC Destination Criteria helps consumers identify sound sustainable tourism destinations

- Verdadero
- Falso

**Pregunta - (1.0 punto(s))**

The Global Sustainable Tourism Council (GSTC) establishes and manages global standards for sustainable travel and tourism, known as the GSTC Criteria

- Verdadero
- Falso

**Pregunta - (1.0 punto(s))**

The GSTC Criteria are arranged in four pillars

- Verdadero
- Falso

**Pregunta - (1.0 punto(s))**

Climate change adaptation belongs to the section Environmental sustainability

- Verdadero
- Falso

**Pregunta - (1.0 punto(s))**

GSTC main's office is located in USA, with staff and volunteers working from all six populated continents

- Verdadero
- Falso

**Pregunta - (2.5 punto(s))**

The definition: development that meets the **needs** of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs, belongs to which concept?

**Pregunta - (2.5 punto(s))**

The definition: takes full account of its current and future economic, social and environmental impacts, addressing the needs of visitors, the industry, the environment, and host communities", belongs to which concept?

**Pregunta - (10.0 punto(s))**

Explain how you would apply sustainable development objective 12 to a Shuar or Qichua community in the Ecuadorian Amazon. Do the following:

- Identify the community (Name and province where it's located)
- Conduct a community analysis in relation to SDG 12
- Explain how you would apply SDG 12 in the community related to tourism activity